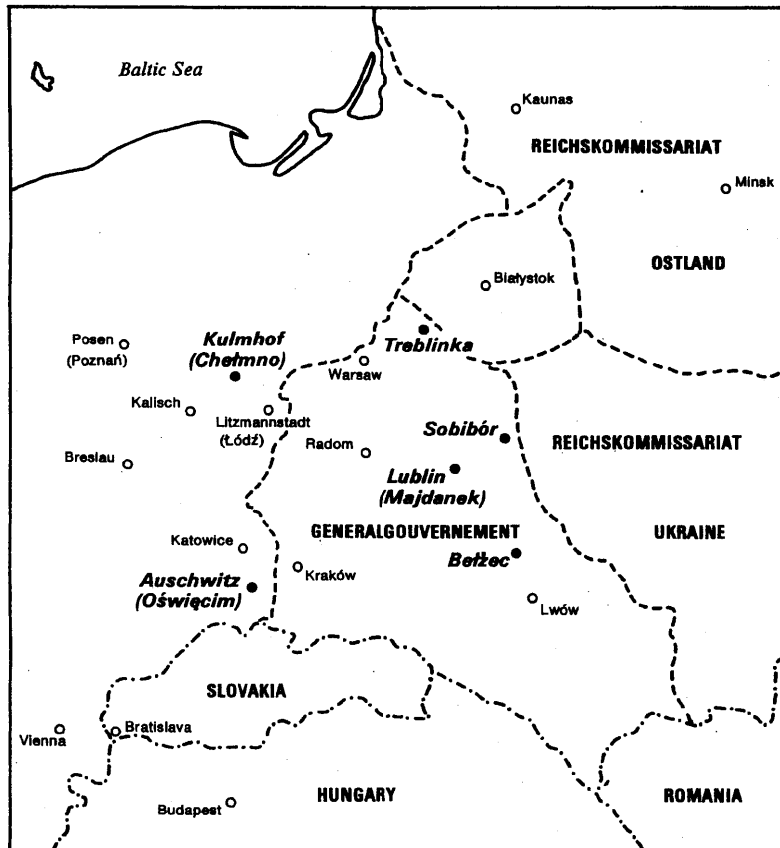


Hilberg, Raul:

The destruction of the European Jews.

MAP 7
THE KILLING CENTERS



T A B L E 9-8
THE "FINAL SOLUTION" IN THE DEATH CAMPS

<i>Camp</i>	<i>Main Geographic Origins of Victims</i>	<i>Principal Time Spans of Systematic Killings</i>	<i>Number Killed</i>
Kulmhof	Wartheland Reich, via Łódź	December 1941 to September 1942 and June-July 1944	150,000
Bełżec	Galicia Kraków district Lublin district (including Reich deportees)	March-December 1942	550,000
Sobibór	Lublin district Netherlands Slovakia Reich-Protectorat France Minsk	April-June 1942 and October 1942 to October 1943	200,000
Treblinka	Warsaw district Radom district Białystok district Lublin district Macedonia-Thrace Reich Theresienstadt	July 1942 to October 1943	750,000
Lublin	Lublin district Warsaw district France	September 1942 to September 1943 and November 1943	50,000
<i>Camp</i>	<i>Main Geographic Origins of Victims</i>	<i>Principal Time Spans of Systematic Killings</i>	<i>Number Killed</i>
Auschwitz	Hungary Poland Incorporated areas Białystok district Wartheland Upper Silesia East Prussia Generalgouvernement Remnant ghettos and labor camps France Netherlands Greece Theresienstadt Slovakia Belgium Reich-Protectorat (direct) Italy Croatia Norway	February 1942 to November 1944	1,000,000

T A B L E B-1
DEATHS BY CAUSE

Ghettoization and general privation	over 800,000
Ghettos in German-occupied Eastern Europe	over 600,000
Theresienstadt and privation outside of ghettos	100,000
Transnistria colonies (Romanian and Soviet Jews)	100,000
Open-air shootings	over 1,300,000
Einsatzgruppen, Higher SS and Police Leaders, Romanian and German armies in mobile operations; shootings in Galicia during deportations; killings of prisoners of war and shootings in Serbia and elsewhere	
Camps	up to 3,000,000
German	
Death camps	up to 2,700,000
Auschwitz	1,000,000
Treblinka	up to 750,000
Bełżec	550,000
Sobibór	up to 200,000
Kulmhof	150,000
Lublin	50,000
Camps with tolls in the low tens of thousands or below	150,000
Concentration camps (Bergen-Belsen, Buchenwald, Mauthausen, Dachau, Stutthof, and others)	
Camps with killing operations (Poniatowa, Trawniki, Semlin)	
Labor camps and transit camps	
Romanian	
Golta complex and Bessarabian transit camps	100,000
Croatian and other	under 50,000
Total	5,100,000

NOTE: Ghettos in German-occupied Eastern Europe, open-air shootings, and Auschwitz figures are rounded to the nearest hundred thousand, other categories to the nearest fifty thousand.

T A B L E B-2
DEATHS BY COUNTRY

Poland	up to 3,000,000
USSR	over 700,000
Romania	270,000
Czechoslovakia	260,000
Hungary	over 180,000
Lithuania	up to 130,000
Germany	over 120,000
Netherlands	over 100,000
France	75,000
Latvia	70,000
Yugoslavia	60,000
Greece	60,000
Austria	over 50,000
Belgium	24,000
Italy (including Rhodes)	9,000
Estonia	2,000
Norway	under 1,000
Luxembourg	under 1,000
Danzig	under 1,000
Total	5,100,000

NOTE: Borders refer to 1937. Converts to Christianity are included, and refugee are counted with the countries from which they were deported.

T A B L E B-3
DEATHS BY YEAR

1933-1940	under 100,000
1941	1,100,000
1942	2,700,000
1943	500,000
1944	600,000
1945	100,000
Total	5,100,000

NOTE: Rounded to the nearest 100,000.